

Specialized Pourite SLC Self-Leveling Floor Compound

1. Introduction

This specification is for the application of Specialized Construction Products Pourite Self-Levelling floor compound (Pourite SLC). Pourite SLC is a one component polymer rich cementitious material which when mixed with clean potable water on site is used to create a low shrinkage, strong-flowing, self-smoothing plaster.

Pourite SLC can be easily applied over a variety of properly prepared concrete and masonry surfaces or under-floor heating wires to produce a smooth level surface prior to the application of tiles, vinyl, carpet, or other floor coverings.

Pourite SLC can be applied in multiple layers with each layer being no more than 10mm thick or it can be economically extended with a graded aggregate to fill greater depths. If it is extended it will, however, no longer be self-leveling. It is compatible with most commonly used adhesives and can normally receive floor coverings within 24 hours of installation.

2. Health & Safety

Avoid contact with eyes and prolonged contact with skin. Wash thoroughly after handling all wet or dry material. In case of eye contact, flush immediately with running water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician immediately. Do not take internally. The potential irritant nature of cement dust (in dry powder form or from subsequent cutting of the hardened product) is recognised. Paper dust masks or a respirator must be worn at all times when the product is being mixed. Be sure to provide adequate ventilation when working in enclosed areas. The wet compound is alkaline and prolonged skin contact should be avoided. People with sensitive skin must wear rubber gloves when handling the product. Materials Safety Data Sheets are available on request.

3. Properties

Application Temperature: 5°C - 30°C

Service Temperature Range: -20°C to 60°C

Coverage: Approximately 1.5kg/m²/mm

Working Time: Approximately 15 minutes @ 20°C

Walkable: Approximately 4 hours @ 20°C

Ready for covering: When it is dry or approximately 48 hrs per 3mm thickness @ 20°C and @ 65% RH

4. Surface Preparation

The concrete substrate must be finished in strict accordance with the specifiers/ manufacturer's specifications and recommended installation procedures. The concrete supplier's required curing time must be allowed after placement of the original floor to ensure it has completely

cured, shrunk, and stabilised. Failing to allow the floor to completely cure can lead to excess shrinkage and cracking of the Pourite SLC after it has been applied to the substrate.

All solid concrete substrates must be fully cured and dry, in accordance with AS1884-1985 (maximum moisture content 5.5% or 70% humidity). New concrete floors must be at least 21 days old prior to any application of Pourite SLC.

All loose or damaged surface material must be removed by, water blasting, captive shot blasting or mechanical wire brushing and then vacuumed and repaired prior to being primed with Pourite Primer. All surface imperfections such as blowholes, large cracks and spalling must all be patched and levelled to required tolerance and smoothness with recommended Specialized plaster materials before the Pourite SLC is applied.

All nibs, protrusions, and excess mortar on the surface of the floor or other large irregularities in the slab that could affect the finished surface of the Pourite SLC must be ground off prior to topping. It is always better to level high irregularities than apply excess Pourite SLC to cover them.

All surfaces to receive an application of Pourite SLC must be clean and free of debris, dirt and dust, efflorescence, grease, oils, curing agents, asphalt, mastic, latex compounds, adhesives, gypsum-based compounds, cleaning solutions, mould and algae or any other contaminants that may affect adhesion. Painted or glossy surfaces such as power floated concrete must be specially primed, acid etched or mechanically abraded prior to the application of any plaster material. Please refer to Specialized Construction Products for specialist advice before you proceed. All cracks that may be the subject of ongoing movement must be correctly repaired and reinforced or treated as construction joints.

Deeply contaminated substrates must be abraded to provide a clean sound surface.

To avoid any potential surface cracking all construction joints in the underlying concrete sub-floor must be carried through the Pourite SLC.

5. Surface Priming

Priming is crucial prior to the application of Pourite SLC. Failing to properly prime the floor will lead to reduced adhesion, reduced flow and greatly increase the incidence of pin-holing in the finished product. Pourite Prepour Primer should be applied directly from the container and must not be diluted. The primer can be applied either with a traditional paint brush, medium nap roller or broom and will cover approximately 15-20m²/litre. The approximate drying time of the primer is 40-60 minutes at 50% relative humidity and 20°C. If the concrete substrate is extremely smooth or dense it must be primed using Specialized Construction Products "Prepour" primer. Please refer to Specialized Construction Products for specialist advice before you proceed with priming if you are at all unsure of which primer you should be using. If concrete surface has a moisture content greater than 5.5% or is the subject of rising damp or moisture, a moisture barrier must be applied prior to the application of the Pourite SLC.

Do not apply Pourite SLC to surfaces that are wet from rain or overnight dew.

Note: Pourite SLC will remain slightly sticky to touch when it is dry.

6. Mixing Instructions

Pourite SLC should be mixed with a heavy duty electric drill with a high shear stirrer at approximately 600rpm so that it produces a smooth mix and reduce the likelihood of unmixed lumps being left in the product. Concrete mixers or hand mixing are not suitable.

Add 4.5 litres of clean potable (drinkable) water to a clean bucket and then while stirring slowly add the 20kg bag of Pourite SLC. The product should be mixed for a minimum of 2 minutes or long enough to provide a smooth lump-free, flowable blend. If foaming and streakiness appear on the top of the mixed product in the bucket, the Pourite SLC has been over watered and should not be placed on the substrate.

More powdered material may be added immediately while the product is being mixed to achieve the proper consistency.

Any Pourite SLC that has hardened or stiffened in the mixing bucket must be discarded. The addition of more water to this product will NOT reconstitute it into a useable material.

Low temperatures and high humidity will delay the setting process whereas high temperatures and low humidity will accelerate the setting. Over acceleration can lead to shrinkage cracking in the finished product. It is therefore highly recommended that in middle of summer the product is applied when temperatures are at their coolest (i.e. in the early morning or evening) and that the coldest water possible is used to mix with the product.

For areas that require a lot of filling, washed, dry, graded dry aggregate can be added to the product. If the aggregate is 3 – 8mm, add 10kg per 20kg bag of Pourite SLC and if the aggregate is larger at 8 – 12m, add 20kg per 20kg bag of Pourite SLC. The Pourite SLC should be well mixed first before the dry aggregate is added to the mix. The addition of aggregate to the Pourite SLC will severely reduce its ability to flow and it is highly likely that an additional layer of non-filled Pourite SLC will have to be applied to the surface of the aggregate filled layer in order to achieve the required surface quality. Do not add more aggregate than what has been specified above. If the product is being pumped the mix and pump speed should not be set too high or over aeration may be caused.

7. Materials Application

On-site application is beyond the control of Specialized Construction Products. Therefore, it cannot guarantee workmanship, supervision, aesthetic quality, or the correct preparation and application of its products or the substrates to which its products may be applied.

Once the surface to be coated has been well primed and the whole area is clean and dry pouring can commence.

As the product is poured move it into position with an appropriate spreader, rake, trowel, or spiked roller and allow the material to seek its own level. If you are working by yourself, try to mix enough material to cover the entire surface area to be coated. Alternatively, ensure more bags are being mixed by an additional team member while the product is being poured. The potential for lapping lines will be greatly reduced if a continuous wet edge is maintained throughout the entire pour. To improve flow and the surface finish, remove air from the still wet compound using a spiked roller. **Thickness:** Unextended Pourite SLC can be applied from 1.5mm up to a maximum of 10mm in a single application. To ensure the product remains as free flowing as possible the minimum application thickness must be greater than 2mm. When additional thickness is required, Pourite SLC may be layered up to 10mm thick without the addition of aggregate.

Any subsequent layer may be applied directly over the surface as soon as it will support foot traffic or alternatively the SLC should be left for a minimum of 48 hours to cure to allow the majority of the initial cure of the cement to take place before more product is placed over its surface. If more than 5 hours has passed before the new material is applied the underlying surface of Pourite SLC must be reprimed.

All uncured material can be removed with water. Mechanical removal will be required once the Pourite SLC has dried.

8. Coverage

One 20kg bag of Pourite SLC will make approximately 18 litres of pourable material and will cover approximately:

- 6.5m² at 2mm thickness
- 4.3m² at 3mm thickness
- 3.2m² at 4mm thickness
- 2.4m² at 6mm thickness

9. Curing

The curing time of Pourite SLC will vary due to ambient temperature, relative humidity, surface temperature, surface porosity, application methods, and/or the thickness of the material.

All freshly applied material should be protected for a minimum of 24 hours after application.

It is the responsibility of the Pourite SLC applicator to determine if the product is cured and/ or dry prior to applying any additional coats that may be required.

Exposing the applied product to any inclement weather conditions, direct sunlight or sources of heat while it is curing may have a detrimental effect on the product. Pourite SLC contains cement and it will therefore not completely chemically cure for 28 days. It is therefore the subsequent subcontractor's responsibility to ensure the Pourite SLC has cured sufficiently before applying any floor finishes coverings. Under normal conditions a 5mm layer of Pourite SLC should be walkable after 4 hours and will be ready to receive floor coverings after 24 hours. For thicknesses between 5 and 10mm, allow a minimum of 48 hours to dry. Where the installation of the floor covering will be delayed for longer than 48 hours, the surface should be covered to provide temporary protection against surface damage and contamination.

As a general rule the finished surface of Pourite SLC is not dissimilar to traditional concrete. Therefore, any adhesives that are used to bond subsequent floor coverings that are compatible with concrete will be compatible with the finished surface of the Pourite SLC. Strictly follow the floor covering adhesive manufacturer's instructions.

10. Cleaning

Cleaning may be accomplished with water immediately after use. Clean the whisk and the bucket between mixes and discard the cleaning water. Remove splatter or spills with water before the material sets.

11. Plaster Storage

In bagged form this product must be stored in a dry area, off the floor on a timber pallet or timber dunnage and it must be protected from the weather and from mechanical damage. Rotate the stock to ensure that the oldest material is used first. Plaster stock that is older than six months should be discarded.

12. Limitations

Ensure all surface preparation and priming instructions are followed precisely.

DO NOT over-water, over-mix, or remix Pourite with additional water.

DO NOT pour material over 20 minutes old.

DO NOT apply Pourite SLC when the ambient or surface temperature is below 4°C or above 30°C or will be in that range for the 24-hour period after application. Material that is allowed to freeze or material that dries too quickly may suffer irreparable damage.

DO NOT apply Pourite SLC to areas that are the subject of continuous wetting.

DO NOT add any other materials to the Pourite SLC or deviate from the mixing or application procedures outlined in any of Specialized Construction Products technical data sheets without written approval from Specialized Construction Products.

DO NOT apply Pourite SLC unless the substrate has been properly cleaned, primed and prepared. See Surface Preparation above.

DO NOT wet the substrate prior to the application of this material.

DO NOT reactivate Pourite SLC with water once it has begun to set.

DO NOT use this material where it will be subjected to permanent immersion or where ponding will occur.

DO NOT apply Pourite SLC over frozen or frost filled surfaces.

DO NOT apply Pourite SLC to wooden surfaces.

NOTE: Failure to follow the manufacturers written specifications could result in the following but not limited to spalling, cracking, peeling, chipping, delamination, discolouration, wash off, and overall system failure.

13. Warranty

The recommendations, suggestions, statements, and technical data provided by Specialized Construction Products are based on the best current knowledge available and are given for information purposes only without any responsibility for their use. It is expressly understood and agreed that the buyer's sole and exclusive remedy shall be the replacement of defective products, and under no circumstance, shall Specialized Construction Products be liable for incidental or consequential damages. Specialized Construction Products neither assumes, nor authorizes, any others to assume for it any liability with respect to furnishing of the product. Handling and use of the products are beyond the control of Specialized Construction Products, therefore, no warranty is made, expressed or implied, as to the results or on-site quality that can be obtained from the use of the product.

Specialized Construction Products guarantees this product is free from manufacturing defects and will perform to its specification for 10 years from the date of application if application occurs within the products stated shelf life.

Material Guarantee Period

15 years from date of practical completion to plastering.

Workmanship Guarantee Period

5 years from date of practical completion to plastering.

Technical Assistance

Assistance and information are available by calling Specialized Construction Products on (09) 414 4499 or 0800 800 79 or by e-mail at info@specialized.co.nz.